Britain and Germany.

freedom for all belligerent commerce.

MARCH IN LONDON

Parade To-day to Show

Patriotism.

ecial Cable Despatch to The Stx

50,000 WOMEN TO

vice in behalf of both belligerents and neutrals.

WHAT VON BERNSTORFF

That the United States chiminate the submarine menace by media-tion, which would cause a full observance of international law by Great

That such a "freedom of seas" be obtained that there will be

That it is useless to expect Germany to make any concessions

That the United States be willing to forego the immediate issues

which would hamper her submarine programme except on condition

that Great Britain abandon her embargo upon all trade with Germany.

arising out of the submarine operations for the sake of the greater ser-

URGED UPON LANSING

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PRICE TWO CENTS.

THAW, FREE AT LAST, GOES TO ATLANTIC CITY

Released in \$35,000 Bail. He Starts at Once for Newark in Auto.

CHEERED BY GREAT CROWDS ALONG WAY

Takes Rooms at Resort Until Monday: Guarded by Detectives.

ourt Justice Peter A. Henm custody in \$35,000 bail.

Cheers accompanied him tion of this case. lunch hour crowds as Thaw,

Thaw and the accompanying automobiles were ferried to the New Jersey side. At Jersey City the line formed again and the machines whizzed out to correct that evil. I do not speak es-

There were more cheers at Newark back into his automobile there visable." to Philadelphia and take a train

of Philasburg.

Thaw motor party, however, produced southward instead of taking the trougt to Philadelphia and arrived akewood about 5:30 P. M. mediately after dining at Lakewood wand his party entered their management. id his party entered their maheaded southward again. It learned definitely by this time did not intend to go to Philaits, but would proceed to At-ity. He reached A intle City P. M. and went immediately to

the hotel, where his mother was aw was given apartments on

There was no demonstration or l at Atlantic City, and aside from the group of newspaper men who were waiting to receive him, there were few persons about the hotel. When the ma-chine drove up to the hotel entrance haw was seated in the rear of the big Ossining, to-night gave Warden Thomas here yesterday simultaneously with Comtouring car, apparently in a state of physical collapse. The two detectives, Norman Fitzsimmons and D. W. Deane,

string series of the party passed graph Elizabeth, Springfield, Rahway, Amboy, South Amboy and Keyand stopped at Matawan, N. J., beof of showers and played the Aberlin piano. Then they went on to keed, where Thaw dined on soup, chicken, lettuce and tomato salad, nothing but sodaized water to He allowed nothing but water to red at his table.

The prison authorities believe they have discovered clues leading to proof have been planned and encouraged by outside influences anxious to hurt the present administration. No details were given, but it was said that in a few days specific charges will be made. Donald Lowrie, Warden Osborne's protege and secretary, had dropped out

be served at his table.

None of Thaw's immediate family, who sat in the court room each day during the more than three weeks of taking testimony in the habeas corpus proceedings, which resulted in his release, was on hand when Justice Hendrick declared Thaw sane.

His mother, Mrs. Mary Copley Thaw; his sister, Mrs. George Lauder Carnegie; his half-brother, Josiah Thaw, and his sister-in-law. Mrs. Benjamin Thaw, had evidenly taken it for granted that Tham and the served that Lowrie is "doing literary work" single-in-law. Mrs. Benjamin Thaw, had evidenly taken it for granted that League, is filling the secretaryship temad evidenly taken it for granted that League, is filling the secretaryship tem would soon be returned to his

night for Pittsburg, where Thaw Objection Made to Bail.

he only hitch, if it might be called stice Hendrick had declared Thaw sane, the question of releasing him of sufficient value to cover the bond had deposited with the National Surety Dany and all seemed prepared Thaw released on bail, wh eputy Attorney-General Bromberger,

Continued on Fourth Page.

CRITICISM FROM BENCH ANSWERED BY ALIENISTS FOR NAVY INVENTORS TO COTTON GROWERS

Dr. Austin Flint Declines to Comment on Justice Hendrick's Remarks, but Dr. Macdonald Rejects Idea That Court Should Name Experts.

In freeing Harry K. Thaw yesterday State in the last Thaw trial, Dr. Flint Justice Hendrick took a fling at alien- was called on the telephone last night ists. He called the system under which and requested by a reporter for THE alienists are chosen and their methods SUN for a statement. of testifying and publicly commenting on cases an evil which he hoped the Legislature will cure soon unless the medical profession does.

"We have been told here by one alienest," the Justice said, "that it is im- tice Hendrick "to some extent." He said possible for a Judge or jury to determine the sanity or insanity of a paranoiac, except as Judge and jury accept the statements of alienists. The reason in the present system might be advis-I speak of this, gentlemen, is that I abl, want to say a word about the testimony of alienists in our courts that I hope may remedy what is fast becoming a K. Thaw was declared sane by scandal in the administration of justice.

"If this court and this jury are to rday just before noon and, depend upon the opinion of an alienist by Deputy Attorney- or of alienists who have made it their leneral Edgar Bromberger, was re- business for years and for pay to give expert testimony that Thaw is sane or A crowd estimated at from 3,000 to insane, whichever it may be, that 1000 cheered Thaw as he left the opinion is to me of absolutely no value County Court House and climbed into an and has no influence on my determina-

"The idea that in the administration touring car with Sheriff of justice a doctor of repute can for and private detectives em- years devote himself to a case, can ployed by Thaw, headed a procession of publish his opinions in the public press, ave automobiles filled with newspaper can interview witnesses, can help to proposition which has been proposed nen down Broadway to No. 42, where prepare for trial, can do everything down Broadway to No. 42, where is bound by law to it was into Battery place and then up West street to the Cortlandt his evidence is of any probative value to

again and the machines whizzed out to correct that evil. I do not speak esprocession stopped for about half an pecially of this case, but of cases genwhile everybody had luncheon at erally where alienists' expert testimony heuser-Busch cafe, Market and is given by doctors of repute for pay. If the members of the medical profession do not do it themselves, as I have

no doubt they want to do, I hope the a great crowd which blocked traf- Legislature of this State will find some dozens of persons jammed them- tains in our courts, either by legislation around his table so have Thaw that will allow the court to appoint expaper they passed to him and rerts to examine the lunatics or by such reappeared in Market street to other means as may be deemed ad-

DROPS IN ON WOMAN

Four Miles in Thirty-

four Hours.

PAYMENT IN HATTERS' CASE.

Danbury Bank Turns Over Savings

DANBURY, Conn., July 16.—The Savings Bank of Danbury paid to D. E. Loewe & Co. to-day \$19,423, representing deposits of defendants in the Danbury hatters' case which were attached when the action was instituted ten

years ago.
Suit to decide the ownership of the

Dr. Flint had no comment to make. Dr. Amos T. Baker, formerly of Clinton prison at Dannemora and Mattea wan and one of the State's expert witnesses against Thaw, agreed with Justhat although he did not deem it proper or dignified to comment on the Justice's remarks, he believed that some change

"I think that in cases where insanity is the issue," said Dr. Baker, "it might be well to have the court himself appoint the experts-that might be more satistaken I think that would be the most advisable one. The court then should appoint, say, two examiners, who of course must be reputable men of high standing and irreproachable character."

"Justice Hendrick doesn't know what he is talking about. His suggestion is

the Justice knows not whereof he speaks. I have observed that in the majority of cases where courts have appointed their friends or a family physician or somebody like that-somebody who really has no standing as an allenist.

"If we could depend on the courts to select competent men the plan might be feasible. But I don't think they would do that-in most cases the courts would select some friend to give him a fee."

ack into his automobile there other uproar of appliause.

As part at least of Justice Hendrick's aid then that he intended to o Philadelphia and take a train or Pittsburg.

As part at least of Justice Hendrick's from the beginning, and I still hold to it. Of course everybody else is entitled to his own."

PRISON BOARD FEARS

After Albany Conference

Excites Comment.

COLD STORAGE BREAD NOW.

Keeps Fresh Five Days, University

of Minnesota Finds.

MINNEAPOLIS, July 16.—Cold storage bread is the latest innovation in the

GREAT LABORATORY ENGLAND GIVES AID BERNSTORFF ASKS MEDIATION

Congress to Grant Money for the Work.

Board as a High Mark of Honor.

WASHINGTON, July 16 .- If Secretary Daniels carries out present plans he will

of the most formidable fighting machines interference by British warships. in the world.

Dr. Carlos F. Macdonald, though at view at Orange, N. J., last night with ton growers a market for 120,000 bales first reductant to give an opinion, finally Mr. Edison Mr. Daniels mentioned tovoiced his sentiment thus:

Mr. Edison Mr. Daniels mentioned today that Mr. Edison is already at work

60,000 bales normally consumed in Swe-

A "Mother" Submarine.

Mr. Daniels also took occasion to say own experts they have named personal to-day that the Department experts had given some thought to a "mother" sub-

wan refused to comment on the Justice's posed board and that he gladly accepted the invitation of Mr. Daniels to serve on it. Mr. Edison said that invitation to from the beginning, and I still hold to it. perform such service amounted to national recognition by the United States. tional recognition by the United States Government comparable to orders of merit and to decorations conferred by European Powers.

Contrary to expectations there was no decision at the conference between Mr. Daniels and Mr. Edison as to the personnel of the board. This point will be settled through correspondence be-tween the Secretary and Mr. Edison tional convention of Dr. Charles G. and others who will be asked to give Pease's Non-Smokers League of Amer-**OSBORNE INFLUENCE**

Flirting Prisoner Goes Only Whitman's Halting of Inquiry Mr. Daniels will make public in

physical collapse. The two detectives, will lead to the arrest of Louis I more any way with Gov. Whitman making a court decree, remained in the car until be ascertained if apartments were to be Mrs. Clarkson telephoned to the war-land that Dillods had called be asserted by the converted by the

he ascertained if apartments were to be had.

Leaving the car he registered from pittsburg. Another touring car containing a half dozen newspaper reporters followed him from New York to the resort.

Shows Weariness.

Efforts to reach Thaw at the hotel finded as be said he was too tired from traveling to see or talk with any one. The trip from New York was without mishap and the time made indicated that there was no reckless driving. Thaw left Lakewood at 7:39 and was three and a half hours in making the coast.

Mrs. Clarkson telephoned to the warden that Pillods had called at the religious to the warden this evening that Pillods had called at the rhouse a few minutes before, still den this evening that Pillods had called at her house a few minutes before, still den this evening that Pillods had called at her house a few minutes before, still at her house a few minutes before, still den this evening that Pillods had called at her house a few minutes before, still den this evening that Pillods had called at her house a few minutes before, still den this evening that Pillods had called at her house a few minutes before, still den this evening that Pillods had called at her house a few minutes before, still den this evening that Pillods had called at her house a few minutes before, still den there was prison trousers and blouse, and had asked for food. He also demanded to know if any guards had been looking for him. Mrs. Clarkson told him that two keepers had passed south on the road only half an hour before armed with shotguns.

Beforts to reach Thaw at the hotel from the was provided that two keepers had passed south on the road only half an hour before armed with shotguns of the cluster to adjourn unex.

A falling off of nearly 50 per cent. in the school attendance at Sing Sing prison will be one of the surprising discipuation, it was learned to-night. Probably no other fact that could be made public would cause more criticism of a prison administration than this, particularly in view of the well accountly was a

dent Solomon of the commission. The Governor is said to have frowned upon the utterances of Commissioner Weinstock that Sing Sing prison is pest ridden, and made it plain that the proper course would be to submit a report to him rather than to exploit the shortcomings of the institution before the public.

That the inquiry into Blackwell's will be continued is believed by persons in close touch with the prison situation, especially in view of the fact that it was instituted upon the suggestion of Commissioner Charles M. Hurd, who was appoint the submitted in th

missioner Charles M. Hurd, who was appointed by Gov. Whitman.

ments in the subsidiary fleet equal in importance the necessity of bringing the ointed by Gov. Whitman.

The Prison Commission has always superdreadnought, which is the first line made its report of investigations to the of the fleet, to its highest efficiency.

Legislature and not to the Governor, and when the commission received word that the General Board of the Navy, with from Gov. Whitman regarding the publicity of its proceedings the commission determined to adjourn the Blackwell's is deficient in ships. Twenty-one ships Island inquiry rather than peremptorily are now classed in the first, second, third shut the newspaper men out of the hear- and fourth divisions of that fleet, while the fact remains that the United States possesses but seven dreadnoughts. Fur-ther emphasis must be laid upon the fact Atlantic coast which is fit for sea duty.

GERMAN U-51 GOES TO BOTTOM.

warships in the Black Sea.

Secretary Daniels Will Ask Will Permit Maximum Supply to Go From U. S. to Neutral Nations.

PERSONNEL NOT PICKED 120,000 BALES TO SWEDEN

Edison Regards Service on All Mills Except Those of Germany and Austria to Consume All They Need.

Special Cable Despatch to THE SEN. LONDON, July 17 .- The Manchester recommend to Congress at the coming Guardian learns that as a result of rep-session that the Edison board of in-ventors receive a legal status and that Government on behalf of American cota sufficient appropriation be made avail- ton growers the British Government in able to enable Mr. Edison and his asso- entered into an agreement with the clates to conduct experiments on a large Swedish Cotton Spinners Association by The Secretary is confident that Con- may be imported into Sweden from gress will approve his proposal to estab- America. Cotton shipments, under the lish this board which Mr. Daniels be- agreement, restricted to this amount lieves will evolve ideas and devices that and consigned to the Swedish Cotton will make the United States navy one Spinners Association will be free from

"This argument," the Manchester In a discussion concerning his inter- Guardian says, "gives the American cot-

exportation to Great Britain, the largest of al: cotton consumers. Our Government also has given directions to the British Ambassador at Washington and the Consul-General at New York to pay the claims of American exporters on account of detention and appropriation of cotton. This arrangement, which afmarine large enough to a 'mother' supplies from a base to other boats actively engaging an enemy. He expressed interest in reports that a submersible cruiser had been devised abroad especially designed to make warfare on battleships.

Secretary Daniels was enthusiastic very base between the interest in the claims of American exporters on account of detention and appropriation of count of detention and appropriation of counts arrangement, which affects rumerous shippers whose cargoes have been seized, is expected to give much satisfaction inasmuch as proofs of ownership and destination can be submitted and verified more quickly in the Linited States than in British ports.

TWO NON-SMOKERS CONVENE.

ica opened its deliberations to-day in In connection with the plan to create the board Secretary Daniels intends to the city's big municipal auditorium. The recommend to Congress the establish- attendance consisted of one delegate ment of a great laboratory in which will from a nearby town and Dr. Pease.

It was unanimously decided that wive a new in operation in the naval service. It was unanimously decided that wives should not permit their husbands to

field as he said he was too tired from the following in severe of talk with any one, processes of triving. They was any form the house.

They are no resclose driving the said of the house of the house

come to the aid of the International Cor- from the British Government last spring respondence Schools under a new plan to agreed upon at a meeting of twenty-five present indicates that the plan will go through as' far as the banks are conceptable to President Thomas J. Foster of the schools remains to be seen.

To day's plan follows the lines of the one evolved by the committee of three of the failed to go through because some of the bankers balked at the last mine. While the former plan provided for the raising by the banks of the entire \$500,000 needed, the present one. representatives from as many financial

bury hatters' case which were attached when the action was instituted ten years ago.

Suit to decide the ownership of the interest on this money is still in court. Hatters throughout the country are contributing 1 per cent. of their weekly carnings to a fund to redeem the homes of defendants when the foreclosure of defendants when the foreclosure of defendants when the foreclosure are conduced.

Minneapolis, July 16.—Cold storage submarine Sunk by Russian warburnets to the farm at the university of Minnesota. It has been materially respondent of the Exchange Telegraph (Company forwards a report from Varna, Bulgaria, that the German subto the institution has been materially reduced.

Minneapolis, July 16.—Cold storage breathed bread is the latest innovation in the bread is the latest innovation in the commissary department of the farm at the University of Minnesota. It has been found that bread placed in cold interest on this money is still in court. London, July 16.—The Athens correspondent of the Exchange Telegraph (Company forwards a report from Varna, Bulgaria, that the German subto the institution has been materially reduced.

Although Mrs. Gould assured the desk blends of the entire view colleges of the marine University of Minnesota. It has been sunk by Russian view construction in the commissary department of the farm at the North Bergen police the divided in much smaller allotments than proposed before.

Company forwards a report from Varna, Bulgaria, that the German subto the institution has been materially reduced.

Although Mrs. Gould assured the desk blends of the entire view condition and the raising by the banks of the entire view condition and the raising by the banks of the entire view condition and the raising by the banks of the entire view condition and the raising by the banks of the entire view condition and the raising by the banks of the entire view condition and the raising by the banks of the entire view condition and the raising by the banks of the entire view condition and the raising

already paid one contribution of \$50,000. wood.

Suffragists and Others Will Advertisement in American Publication Called Deliberately False.

ENGLAND DENIES

FOR THE SUBMARINE ISSUE

Special Cable Despatch to THE SEN. London, July 16 .- Fifty thousand LONDON, July 16 .- The official press women will march through the streets bureau issued the following statement on a battery which, it is hoped, will give submarines the wide steaming radius necessary to bring them up to the highest state of efficiency.

On a battery which, it is hoped, will give submarines the wide steaming radius den in a year. It represents the maximal of London to-morrow as a demonstration to the advertisement to the steam of London to morrow as a demonstration to the demonstration of London to morrow as a demonstration to the advertisement to the steam of London to morrow as a demonstration to the steam of London to

lin, Lady Colebrooke, Lady Byron, Lady quoted in the United States as show- the German Ambassador. of all cotton consumers. Our Govern- Butlin, Lady Knollys, Mrs. Waldorf As- ing the type of weapon which is being ment also has given directions to the tor, Clara Butt, the contraito; Mrs. exported from America for the use of about the Nebraskan case, for which Butlin, Lady Knollys, Mrs. Waldorf As- ing the type of weapon which is being While the conference was Myles Kennedy, Princess Duleep Singh the British armies. The advertisement dermany has expressed regret and and Mrs. Pankhurst and her daughters, related to a new kind of high explosive, promised reparation, the real purpose, at The demonstration will be made in the effects

connection with the receiving of a depu- the advertisement. tation of women by David Lloyd George, Minister of Munitions. The Women's lieve that the advertisement is not gen-social and Political Union, the Pank-uine, but was published with the delib-Government regarding the submarine deasible. But I don't think they would to that—in most cases the courts would select some friend to give him a fee."

Dr. Raymond F. C. Kieb of Matteawar and F. C. Kieb o only of suffragists, but of all the women Government neither has used nor con-of the country.

Government neither has used nor con-templated the use of any invention the an opportunity for the United States f the country.

templated the use of any invention the an opportunity for the United States Announcement of the demonstration effects of which are those described in to render supreme service to the belligwas made by Mrs. Pankhurst at a meet-ing at the London Pavilion on July 1

when she told her hearers that 40 per In the American Machinist of May 6 cent. of the makers of ammunition in there appeared an advertisement, occur Germany were women and that if Brit- pying a whole page (page 27), describing In the American Machinist of May ish women did their share of this work the high explosive shells which the an overwhelming number of men would Cleveland Automatic Machine Company be released for the armies. Similar work, said it could produce on its base machine." On page 26 of the publication appeared two diagrams of the shells and a photograph of the machine. ment makes no mention of the British Proposal from Berlin.

Government. Handed Destroys a Taube. the caption, "Worth Knowing":
"On the opposite page we show sides of high explosive shells which n the bar on our 412

Excites Comment.

Mr. Daniels will make public in moze should not permit their husbands to detail the upstace of the day for bravery. It is said that the cottager at Referring for the worm of the personnel town of the personnel town of the personnel town. The material is high in tension of the suggestion that the control was over it was not definitely on the control that the other managed to hit the other was dead in this prison trouvers and blouse, and had asked for food. He also deal the this vertical that was far each of the suggestion that the control was over it was not definitely on the control that the control was over it was not definitely of the suggestion that the control was over it was not definitely of the part of the personnel that the control was over it was not definitely of the suggestion that the control was over it was not definitely of the personnel that the control was over it was not definitely of the personnel that the control was over it was not definitely decided with the other managed to hit the other man

SAULT STE. Marie, Mich., July 16.—
The statement was made at the time condition that England at least abanted the Canadian Soo struck to-day. The abovers had been threatening to strike cause they were working with German and Austrian laborers, but the crisis was not a part of the original copy for the advertisement. The Department of Commerce investigated the advertisement and reported that the door sees no prospect of Germany meeting the second of the publication that the paragraph regarding the use of poisoned shells in trade with Germany. While believing that the two Governments, United States and Germany, are now in no danger of a rupture over this issue the Ambassa-devertisement and reported that the day of the condition that England at least abanted to the publication that the paragraph regarding the use of poisoned shells in trade with Germany. While believing that the two Governments, United States and Germany, are now in no danger of a rupture over this issue the Ambassa-deventisement and reported that the company in question made no bombs or shells, but did make a machine for drilling holes in metal. The company expained that the advertisement was a United States can bring about the aban-

Three hundred laborers in the steel mills at the Canadian Soo struck to-day. The laborers had been threatening to strike

because they were working with German and Austrian laborers, but the crisis was precipitated when the company an-nounced a 10 per cent. cut in wages.

Further complications are threatened.

The steel mills received a commission

to produce bullet metal in quantities until further notice.

MAKES THREATS, IS ARRESTED. gestion and to it the Ambassador has

Weinschenk, according to the local police, came here from London two months ago. He has circulated literature charging the Masonic fraternity with inciting and furthering the war in Europe. Since his arrival he has written letters to President Wilson and other authorities, waking attacks upon the Mason. The making attacks upon the Masons. The police say he has spent about \$100,000 in pushing the propaganda. Utterances sador has dangled before the President's

Ambassador Tells Lansing America Has Great Opportunity.

PRESSURE ON BRITAIN TO GET CONCESSION

Freedom of the Seas for All Commerce Is Sought.

BUYING GAS BOMBS INFORMAL TALK LASTS HALF HOUR

> Bernstorff's Plans Will Be Submitted to the President.

sold as the hills. It's a visionary proposition which has been proposed time and time and time and time again. Its materialization would not remedy the trouble at all.

"Of course you understand that I do not consider Justice Hendrick's criticism of course that at the outset of its endeavors as an attack upon myself. Nevertheless as an attack upon myself. Nevertheless is a visionary proposed in the wine steaming and it is consumption of all Swedish mills. It is a visionary determined to help the country in any which reference was made to poisonous which has been proposed it is considered probable that in a simple determined to help the country in any which reference was made to poisonous which has been proposed it is considered probable that in a simple determined to help the country in any which reference was made to poisonous which has been proposed it is considered probable that in a simple determined to help the country in any which reference was made to poisonous which reference was made to poisonous

of which are described in least so far as the Ambassade: was concerned, was the presentation of his "The Government has reason to be-views on the last note of the German

erents and the neutrals.

He presented to Mr. Lansing his view on the latter aspect of the note at "pedestal considerable length. Their talk was in-On page 26 of the pub- formal, it being stated that the Ambassador was not speaking by instruction she is and a photograph of the machine. It will be noticed that the advertise-

On the other hand, Secretary Lansing United States Government in any show two All that the Ambassador said will be re-

In the first place, the phrase "the freedom of the seas" does not apparently have the same meaning at the State Department as has been assigned to it at the German Embassy. The United States Government has demanded freedom of neutral ships and lives on the high seas from the menace of destruction by Gerden man submarines.

donment of the submarine operations by securing these concessions from the Brit-ish. This was the original German sug-

that he approved the acts of Holt and eyes the prospects of his serving as